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## Glossary

**ICES Glossary** 

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stock ×

✓ A

Acronyms

Title

OCK

ADGWIDE

Advice Drafting Group for Widely Distributed Stocks

Blim

Limit reference point for spawning stock biomass (SSB)

Вра

Precautionary reference point for spawning stock biomass (SSB)

Btrigger

Value of spawning stock biomass (SSB) which triggers a specific

management action

Catchability

The fraction of a fish stock which is caught by a defined unit of the

fishing effort

Discards

Components of a fish stock thrown back after capture, e.g. because they are below the minimum landing size, or because quota have been exhausted for that species (most of the discarded fish will not

urvive)

Ecosystem approach

Ecosystem approach to fishery management; management that takes into account the effects of fisheries on the ecosystem and the effects

of the ecosystem on the fish stocks

F0.1

The fishing mortality rate at which the marginal yield-per-recruit (i.e. the increase in yield-per-recruit in weight for an increase in one unit of fishing mortality) is only ten percent of the marginal yield-per-

recruit on the unexploited stock; fishing

Fishery

Group of vessel voyages targeting the same (assemblage of) species and/or stocks, using similar gear, during the same period of the year and within the same area (e.g. the Dutch flatfish-directed beam trawl fishery in the North Sea); see also: fleet, meti

Harvest rate

(= harvest ratio) Ratio between landings and total stock abundance (e.g. as estimated from TV surveys for Nephrops)

**HCR** 

An algorithm for pre-agreed management actions as a function of variables related to the status of the stock, e.g. a control rule can specify how F or yield should vary as a function of spawning biomass;

also known as 'decision rules' or 'harvest control

ICA

Integrated Catch Analysis; stock assessment method

MSY

Maximum Sustainable Yield; the largest average catch or yield that can continuously be taken from a stock under existing environmental

conditions

MSY

Bescapement

A biomass reference point for short-lived species within the ICES MSY framework (see ICES Advice, Section 1.2) where the target is to leave the reference spawing stock biomass to spawn the next year.

Population

Group of fish of one species which shares common ecological and genetic features; the stocks defined for the purposes of stock assessment and management do not necessarily coincide with self-

contained populations

R

Amount of fish added to the exploitable stock each year due to growth and/or migration into the fishing area, e.g. the number of fish that grow to become vulnerable to the fishing gear in one year would be the recruitment to the fishable stock that year;

Reduced reproductive

When SSB is at a level where the stock reproduction is impaired as evident from historical observations

Acronyms and terminology used in the ICES advice

/	Acronyms	Title	Additional Info	Glossary Links
	capacity			
	SGIMM	Study Group on Integration of Economics, Stock Assessment and Fisheries Management		
	SIMWG	Stock Identification Methods Working Group		SIMWG webpage
	SISAM	Strategic Initiative on Stock Assessment Methods		SISAM webpage
	SMS	Stochastic Multispecies Model; stock assessment method		
,	SSB	Spawning stock biomass; total weight of all sexually mature fish in the stock		
	SSB/R	Spawning Stock Biomass per Recruit: expected lifetime contribution to the spawning stock biomass for a recruit of a specific age (e.g. per age 2 individual); for a given exploitation pattern, rate of growth, and natural mortality, an expected equilibrium		
	SSBmp	Spawing stock biomass reference point as defined in management plans.		Acronyms and terminology used in the ICES advice
	Stock	A part of a fish population usually with a particular migration pattern, specific spawning grounds, and subject to a distinct fishery; in theory, a Unit Stock comprises all the individuals of fish in an area, which are part of the same reproductive proces		
	Surplus production model	Mathematical representation of the way a stock of fish responds to the removal of its individuals; usually a relationship between yield and/or cpue, and fishing effort or mortality; expressed in biomass		
	Sustainable	Can be sustained; in the light of the ICES interpretation of precautionary approach: fisheries management that keeps stock(s) above Bpa and fishing mortality below Fpa		
	TCA1	Stock assessment (introduction)		
	TCADSA13	AD Model Builder and Stock Assessment		
	TCSAA	Stock assessment (advanced)		

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<b>~</b>	Acronyms	Title		Additional Info	Glossary Links		
	<u>F</u>	Instantaneous Rate of Fishing Mortality; when fishing and natural mortality act concurrently, F is equal to the instantaneous total mortality rate (Z), multiplied by ratio of fishing deaths to all deaths; expressed on an exponential scale: F=0.5 means					
~	Fmax	Fishing mortality rate often used to define of	that maximizes equilibrium yield per recruit; Fmax is the F level growth overfishing				
	Fmed	Fishing mortality rate percentile of the obse	F corresponding to a SSB/R equal to the inverse of the 50th erved R/SSB				
	HCR	to the status of the st	agreed management actions as a function of variables related tock, e.g. a control rule can specify how F or yield should vary as ag biomass; also known as 'decision rules' or 'harvest control				
	Fsq	F status quo					

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